# 2023 BANKING SECTOR PERFORMANCE REVIEW





#### **BANK PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND RANKING**

The bank performance evaluation rankings were based on the financial statements released by the banks for HY 2023. The rankings focused on twenty (20) out of the twenty-three (23) commercial banks in Ghana

A thorough analysis of essential financial ratios encompassing liquidity, asset quality, management efficiency, and profitability were employed in two different methodologies; (1) assigning weights to the key aspects assessed (2) key aspects were considered to be of equal importance.

Zenith Bank, Guaranty Trust Bank, Standard Chartered Bank, Access Bank Ghana and Stanbic Bank were the top three (5) banks with strong performances in the period under review using the unequally weighted methodology. On the contrary, Republic Bank, Bank of Africa, Prudential Bank Ghana, First National Bank and Universal Merchant Bank were the least ranked banks

The table below shows the various proxies assessed and the key weights assigned to the key aspects using the first methodology.



#### **PROXIES USED**

Key Aspect	Proxy	Weight		
	CAR	37.50%		
Liquidity	Loans-to Deposits			
	Core Liquid Assets to Deposits			
Asset Quality	Asset Size	25.00%		
Asset Quality	NPL			
Management Efficiency	Cost-to-Income (CIR)	12.50%		
	ROA	15.00%		
Profitably	ROE			
	Net Interest Margin			
Business Diversification Risk	Non-Interest Income to Operating income	10.00%		



#### **BANK PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND RANKING**

BANK	Unequally Weighted Score*	Rank	Equally Weighted Score*	Rank
Zenith Bank Ghana	1.75	1	5.3	2
Guaranty Trust Bank	2.05	2	4.4	1
Standard Chartered Bank	2.1	3	6	4
Access Bank Ghana	2.35	4	5.9	3
ABSA Ghana	2.4	5	6.8	5
Stanbic Bank	2.6	6	8.7	7
GCB Bank	2.7	7	11.3	11
United Bank of Africa	2.7	7	8.4	6
EcoBank Ghana	2.75	9	10.7	9
Fidelity Bank Ghana	2.95	10	11.8	13
First Atlantic Bank Ghana	3.15	11	12.1	14
OmniBSIC	3.15	12	11.1	10
Société Générale Bank Ghana	3.3	13	11.4	12
Cal Bank	3.35	14	13.9	18
FBN Bank Ghana	3.45	15	10.4	8
Republic Bank Ghana	3.65	16	13.1	16
Bank of Africa	3.9	17	12.9	15
Prudential Ghana	3.95	18	16.4	20
First National Bank	4.15	19	13.5	17
Universal Merchant Bank	4.25	20	15.9	19

<sup>\*</sup>Unequally Weighted Score: 1st methodology involving the assigning of unequal weights \*Equally Weighted Score: 2nd methodology involving the assigning of equal weights



#### **PROXY DETAILS**

	ABSA	ABG	ADB	ВОА	CAL	CBG	EGH	FAB	FID	FBN	FNB
Asset Size (in billion GHS)	17.95	8.73	6.56	3.46	9.88	11.47	21.62	5.05	14.03	2.08	2.86
NPL ratio (%)	10.73	3.49	27.26	11.67	9	2.08	4.98	8	5.74	3.71	5.04
Cost -to- Income ratio (%)	33.52	26.53	84.09	46.38	48.99	84.18	44.56	55.71	47.8	53.96	88.79
Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	18.09	37.23	11.17	40.39	19	17.69	16.05	21	21.37	49.27	34.13
Return on Assets (%)	1.76	2.58	0.63	1.31	1.34	0.18	1.82	1.16	1.76	2.03	0.27
Return on Equity (%)	12.11	14.6	4.25	5.74	10.31	3	12.21	7.1	18.37	6.55	1.25
Net Interest Margin (%)	7.02	5.65	8.04	4.76	4.53	3.76	9.34	7.2	6	9.54	3.65
Loans to Deposits (%)	62.33	27.53	57.9	54.68	47.63	25.36	39.09	26.35	30.99	50.65	58.12
Liquid Asset to Deposit (%)	101.74	113.75	38.73	139.91	105.95	124.45	74.02	67.04	134.5	133.41	113.06
Non-Interest Income to Revenue (%)	27.88	41.37	31.04	28.24	27.87	30.07	28.1	28.32	29.17	26.88	48.62



#### **PROXY DETAILS**

	GCB	GTB	OMNI	PRB	RGB	SCB	SOGE	STB	UBA	UMB	ZEN
Asset Size (in billion GHS)	21.23	6.18	2.43	4.93	4.33	10.64	5.89	16.96	5.63	4.71	9.07
NPL ratio (%)	15.2	2.58	44.98	22.38	18.22	10.56	7.22	7.62	27.44	17.26	3.95
Cost -to- Income ratio (%)	55.55	24.09	68.5	51.79	56.43	30.4	51.81	42.72	32.02	62.45	40.13
Capital Adequacy Ratio (%)	21.1	44.49	24.13	20.34	21.89	19.37	19.49	16.29	24.75	14.83	47.93
Return on Assets (%)	1.62	3.9	1.03	1.34	1.02	2.46	1.97	1.72	1.52	0.58	2.22
Return on Equity (%)	12.05	16.74	6.39	8.18	5.94	16.39	10.49	13.97	6.85	4.68	12.42
Net Interest Margin (%)	7.24	7.74	3.31	5.62	8.75	6.86	8.25	5.1	5.51	4.68	5.29
Loans to Deposits (%)	35.46	38.26	33.71	51.79	57.61	33.53	73.62	49.88	27.1	47.87	24.92
Liquid Asset to Deposit (%)	99.25	70.53	89.14	92.93	27.63	87.02	44.89	62.6	99.28	73.3	90.85
Non-Interest Income to Revenue (%)	26.63	48.9	40.8	28.75	31.56	45.11	48.42	48.45	26.28	50.3	24.95



#### Foreign Banks Local Banks





ABSA- ABSA Ghana, ABG –Access Bank Ghana, ADB- Agricultural Development Bank, BOA – Bank of Africa, CAL- CAL Bank, CBG – Consolidated Bank Ghana, EGH – EcoBank Ghana, FAB – First Atlantic Bank Ghana, FID – Fidelity Bank Ghana, FBN -FBN Bank Ghana, FNB – First National Bank, GCB- Ghana Commercial Bank, GT – Guaranty Trust Bank, OMNI – OmniBSIC, PRB – Prudential Bank Ghana, RBG – Republic Bank Ghana, SCB – Standard Chartered Bank, SOGE – Société Générale Bank Ghana, STB – Stanbic Bank, UBA – United Bank of Africa, UMB – Universal Merchant Bank, ZEN – Zenith Bank Ghana.

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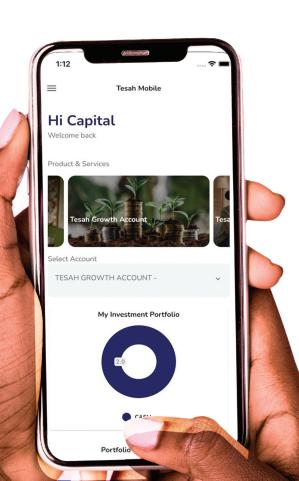
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